

Psychological Disorders

Guided Reading

Section 4

READING THE SECTION

DIRECTIONS Read the definitions below. In the space provided, write the letter of the term that matches each definition.

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|---|----------------------------------|
| _____ 1. include psychoanalytic, psychological, biological, and multifactorial | a. schizophrenia |
| _____ 2. mental disorder characterized by a loss of contact with reality | b. catatonic stupor |
| _____ 3. have varied over the ages from culture to culture, such as the ancient world, the Muslim world, and the European Middle Ages | c. perspectives on schizophrenia |
| _____ 4. includes paranoia and disturbances of movement | d. perceptions of schizophrenia |
| _____ 5. an immobile, expressionless, coma-like state | e. symptoms of schizophrenia |

DIRECTIONS In the space provided, write the word or phrase that best matches each description.

- _____ 6. the view of schizophrenia that the ego is overwhelmed by the id and the individual regresses and confuses fantasy with reality
- _____ 7. view of schizophrenia that attributes the condition to a loss of synapses in the brain
- _____ 8. view of schizophrenia that maintains a family environment that includes pushy, critical parents puts children at risk for the condition
- _____ 9. view of schizophrenia that claims both biological and psychological factors combine to put people at risk
- _____ 10. perception of schizophrenia that regarded it as a form of witchcraft or possession by demons

POST-READING QUICK CHECK

DIRECTIONS On the line provided before each statement, write **T** if a statement is true and **F** if a statement is false. If the statement is false, write the correct term on the line after each sentence that makes the sentence a true statement.

_____ 11. In early modern Europe, outsiders paid to watch the patients at Bethlem Hospital in London.

_____ 12. In the Enlightenment, doctors took a clinical and humane approach to mental illness based on their reading in the Qur'an.

_____ 13. In the late 1800s, mental disorders were widely seen as a result of the gods' anger.

_____ 14. In the 1930s and 1940s, many schizophrenics were killed in Nazi Germany.

_____ 15. In the Enlightenment, mental illness began to be seen as a disease instead of a crime.

DIRECTIONS Answer the questions on the lines provided.

16. What are the four main perspectives on schizophrenia?

17. What are three major symptoms of schizophrenia?
