

READING THE SECTION

DIRECTIONS In the space provided, write the vocabulary term that best matches each description.

- _____ 1. according to Kohlberg, a level of moral development in which moral judgments are based on fear of punishment or desire for pleasure
- _____ 2. the inability to see another person's point of view
- _____ 3. not part of concrete existence; theoretical
- _____ 4. the understanding that objects exist even when they cannot be seen or touched
- _____ 5. according to Piaget, the stage of cognitive development during which people begin to think logically about abstract concepts

DIRECTIONS Read each sentence and fill in the blank with the correct word or phrase.

6. In Piaget's _____ stage of development, infants begin to understand that there is a relationship between their physical movements and the results they sense. (**preoperational/sensorimotor**)
7. The _____ stage is when most children begin to show signs of adult thinking, though they do not yet think logically about abstract concepts. (**concrete-operational/formal-operational**)
8. During the _____ stage of development, children use words and language but think in only one dimension. (**concrete-operational/preoperational**)
9. _____ moral reasoning is based on the consequences of behavior. (**Conventional/Preconventional**)
10. Reasoning based on a person's own moral standards of goodness is called _____ moral reasoning. (**postconventional/preconventional**)

POST-READING QUICK CHECK

DIRECTIONS Read the descriptions below. In the space provided, write the letter of the term that matches each description.

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| _____ 11. the stage of cognitive development during which children acquire the ability to think logically | a. conventional moral reasoning |
| _____ 12. the level of moral development at which a person makes judgments based on conventional standards of right and wrong | b. postconventional moral reasoning |
| _____ 13. the level of moral development during which moral judgments are derived from a person's own moral standards | c. preconventional moral reasoning |
| _____ 14. the stage during which a child learns to use language but does not yet think logically | d. concrete-operational stage |
| _____ 15. the level of moral development in which moral judgments are based on fear of punishment or desire for pleasure | e. preoperational stage |

DIRECTIONS Answer the questions on the lines provided.

16. Why would your life be different if you did not have a sense of object permanence?

17. What do psychologists mean by egocentrism?
