

Infancy and Childhood**Guided Reading****Section 3****READING THE SECTION**

DIRECTIONS Read the descriptions below. In the space provided, write the letter of the name that matches each description.

- | | |
|--|------------------|
| _____ 1. parenting style that combines warmth with age-appropriate rules and responsibilities | a. attachment |
| _____ 2. the process by which some animals form immediate attachments during a critical period | b. authoritarian |
| _____ 3. the emotional ties that form between people | c. authoritative |
| _____ 4. parenting style that emphasizes obedience for its own sake | d. self-esteem |
| _____ 5. the value or worth that people attach to themselves | e. imprinting |

DIRECTIONS In the space provided, write the vocabulary term that best matches each description.

- _____ 6. the instinctual need to touch and be touched by something soft
- _____ 7. the expression of love or esteem given only when an individual exhibits suitable behavior
- _____ 8. distress that occurs when an infant is left by his or her mother
- _____ 9. fear of strangers
- _____ 10. a consistent expression of love and acceptance shown regardless of changing situations or behaviors

POST-READING QUICK CHECK

DIRECTIONS Read each sentence and fill in the blank with the correct word or phrase.

11. Feelings of _____ keep people, such as children and their parents, together. (**attachment/imprinting**)
12. Some psychologists believe that children want _____ and feel the need to be touched by something soft, such as skin or fur . (**contact comfort/self-esteem**)
13. Children who receive _____ positive rewards may feel worthwhile only when they are doing what their parents or authority figures want them to do. (**conditional/unconditional**)
14. _____, the value that people attach to themselves, helps protect people against the stresses and struggles of life. (**Positive regard/Self-esteem**)
15. Parents who are _____ stress obedience over everything else. (**authoritarian/authoritative**)

DIRECTIONS In your own words, write the definition of each term.

16. unconditional positive regard: _____

17. separation anxiety: _____

18. authoritative: _____

19. stranger anxiety: _____

20. imprinting: _____
